

YDS · E-YDS · YÖKDİL



Kısa YDS videoları

YDS'de Sık Karışan 5 Yapı

However/although, too/enough, what/which, had better/would rather, hard/hardly:
kural, doğru ve yanlış örnek, birer soru.

1 However mı, although mu?

- **however** iki ayrı cümleyi ayırır: . *However, ...* ya da ; *however, ...*
- **although** tek cümlede yan cümle kurar: *Although ..., ...*
- İkisi birlikte kullanılmaz: *Although ..., but ...*

✓ *The results were promising; however, more research is needed.*

✓ *Although the results were promising, more research is needed.*

Dene: ---- the drug reduced the symptoms, it caused side effects.

2 Too mu, enough mi?

- **too + sıfat + to V1:** yapılamayacak kadar (olumsuz sonuç)
- **sıfat + enough + to V1:** yapılabilecek kadar
- İsimle *enough* önce gelir: *enough time*; fazlalık için *too much / too many*

✓ *The text was too complex to translate.*

✓ *The text was simple enough to translate.*

Dene: He isn't ---- to lead the team. (experienced enough / enough experienced)

3 What mı, which mi?

- **what** = "-dığı şey"; önünde isim olmaz
- **which / that** önündeki ismi niteler
- Boşluktan önce isim varsa *which/that*, yoksa *what*

✓ *What I need now is a quiet place.*

✗ *The book what I borrowed is overdue.*

Dene: ---- surprised the researchers was the speed of the change.

4 Had better mı, would rather mı?

- **had better + V1:** "-se iyi olur" (uyarı, tavsiye)
- **would rather + V1 (+ than V1):** tercih
- İkisinde de *to* yok. 'd better = had, 'd rather = would

✓ *You'd better leave now, or you will miss the train.*

✗ *I would rather to walk.*

Dene: I ---- walk than take the bus.

5 Hard mı, hardly mi?

- **hard:** çok, sıkı, çabayla (zarfı da *hard*)
- **hardly:** neredeyse hiç; zaten olumsuzdur
- Devrik: *Hardly had we arrived when it started to rain.*

✓ *She worked hard. (Çok çalıştı.)*

✗ *I hardly didn't sleep.*

Dene: The room was so noisy that I could ---- hear the speaker.

Videolarla çalış

Bu beş yapının her biri için kısa bir video var. Her gün yeni bir kelime, gramer ya da bağlaç videosu:

[kubilaykenan.com/yt](https://www.kubilaykenan.com/yt)

-ly eki anlamı değiştiren başka çiftler: *late / lately, near / nearly, high / highly.*

Cevaplar: 1. Although · 2. experienced enough · 3. What · 4. would rather · 5. hardly